

**SIXTH SEMESTER BA DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024****(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)****ENGLISH LANGUAGE & LITERATURE****GENG6E01T: LITERATURE OF THE MARGINALIZED****Time: 2 Hours****Maximum Marks: 60****SECTION A: Answer the following questions. Each carries *two* marks.****(Ceiling 20 Marks)**

1. In the documentary, why were the people seen running for shelter when the sound of the helicopter was heard?
2. Who is the speaker in "It's a New Day"?
3. How does Mammu Mukri turn out to be a different 'Ustad'?
4. Who is the speaker in the poem, "Mascara"?
5. Why does the speaker prefer not to think of prayer mats in "A Ring to me is a Bondage"?
6. What is the superstition associated with 'Cascadura'?
7. How did the screening of the documentary help the victims of the endosulfan disaster?
8. How does Zakkariya surface the patriarchal values in the story, "Annamma Teacher Ororma"?
9. What is the drawback of the governmental policies towards the tribal people according to C.K. Janu?
10. Who were affected by the spraying of the endosulfan?
11. When does heaven hear her whisper in, "Mascara"?
12. What is the dream that the narrator see in the early morning in , "Turumpu Mullaniyude Hridayam"?

**SECTION B: Answer the following questions. Each carries *five* marks.****(Ceiling 30 Marks)**

13. How does the tribal life differ from that of the main stream people according to C.K. Janu?
14. Comment on marriage as an institution as depicted in the poem, "A Ring to me is a Bondage".
15. Why is the pesticide, ' endosulfan' regarded as an endocrine disrupter?

**(PTO)**

16. How did the narrator turn into a refugee in, "Yves is Now Safe in Australia"?
17. Describe Hull's attempt to get connected to the physical world through the sound of rain.
18. How does Douglass reveal the trauma of slavery through his narrative?
19. How does Cheryl Marie Wade reveal the identity of the disabled through her poem, "I am not one of the"?

**SECTION C: Answer any *one* question. Each carries *ten* marks.**

20. The documentary, "Ara Jeevithangalkke oru Swargam" presents the conflict between scientific inventions and human sustenance. Discuss.
21. "Annamma Teacher Ororma" is representative of the contemporary Kerala society. Comment.

**(1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**