

## FOURTH SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024

(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

## MATHEMATICS

## GMAT4B04T: MULTIVARIABLE AND VECTOR CALCULUS II

Time: 2 ½ Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

**SECTION A: Answer the following questions. Each carries two marks.****(Ceiling 25 marks)**

1.  $w = x^2 + xy + y^2 + z^3, x = 2t, y = e^t, z = \cos 2t$ . Find  $\frac{dw}{dt}$ .
2. Find gradient of  $f = x^2yz$ .
3. Find the directional derivative of  $f(x, y) = \frac{x+y}{x-y}$  at (2,1) in the direction of  $v = i + 3j$ .
4. Find the equation of the normal line to the curve  $2x + y - e^{x-y} = 2$  at (1,1).
5. Find the critical points of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2 - 4x - 6y + 17$ .
6. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_1^2 (3x^2y) dx dy$ .
7. State Fubini's theorem for rectangular regions.
8. Evaluate  $\int_1^e \int_1^e \int_1^e \frac{1}{xyz} dz dy dx$ .
9. Find the divergence of  $\vec{F} = xy\cos y\hat{i} + y\sin x\hat{j} + zx\hat{k}$ .
10. State vector form of Green's theorem.
11. Find the curl of  $x^2y^3\hat{i} + xz^2\hat{k}$ .
12. What is an oriented surface? Give an example of a non-oriented surface.
13. Find the Jacobian  $J(u, v)$  of the transformation  $u=x-y$  and  $v=2x+y$ .
14. Find the equation of the tangent plane to the curve  $z = 9x^2 + 4y^2$  at  $(-1, 2, 5)$ .
15. Write the parametric equations of a cone.

**SECTION B: Answer the following questions. Each carries five marks.****(Ceiling 35 marks)**

16. Find a vector giving the direction in which the function  $f$  increases most rapidly. What is the maximum rate of increase of  $f(x, y) = \sqrt{xy} \cos z, P(4, 1, \pi/4)$ .
17. Find and classify the relative extrema and saddle points of  $f(x, y) = x^2 - 6x - x\sqrt{y} + y$ .
18. Find 3 positive real numbers whose sum is 300 and product is as large as possible.
19. Use double integrals to find the area enclosed by one loop of the 3 petalled rose,  $r = \sin 3\theta$ .

**(P.T.O.)**

20. Evaluate  $\iint_R \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dA$ , where  $R$  is the region in the first quadrant bounded by the circles  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  and the lines  $y = 0$  and  $y = \sqrt{3}x$ .
21. Find the volume of the solid  $S$  that lies below the hemisphere  $z = \sqrt{9 - x^2 - y^2}$  above the  $x$ - $y$  plane and the cylinder  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ .
22. State and prove Green's theorem for simple regions.
23. Evaluate  $\int_C yz dx - y \cos x dy + y dz$ ,

$$\text{where } C \text{ is the curve } x = t, \quad y = \cos t, \quad z = \sin t, \quad 0 \leq t \leq \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

**SECTION C: Answer any two questions. Each carries ten marks.**

24. Find the surface area of the part of the plane  $2x + 3y + z = 12$  that lies above the rectangular region  $R = \{(x, y) \mid 0 \leq x \leq 2, 0 \leq y \leq 1\}$ .
25. Find the mass and centre of mass of the lamina, occupying the region  $D$  in the first quadrant bounded by the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ ,  $p(x, y) = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ .
26. Let  $\vec{F} = yz^2 \hat{i} + xz^2 \hat{j} + 2xyz \hat{k}$ . Show that  $\vec{F}$  is conservative and find the potential function  $f$  such that  $\vec{F} = \nabla f$ . Also find the work done by  $\vec{F}$  in moving a particle along any path from  $(0, 0, 1)$  to  $(1, 3, 2)$ .
27. Compute  $\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \vec{n} \, dS$  given that  $\vec{F}(x, y, z) = (x + \sin z) \hat{i} + (2y + \cos x) \hat{j} + (3z + \tan y) \hat{k}$  and  $S$  is the unit sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$ .

**(2 × 10 = 20 Marks)**