

**FIRST SEMESTER FYUGP EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025****(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)****ECONOMICS & MATHEMATICS****MAJOR****ECO1CJ103: ANALYTICAL TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS****Time: 2 Hrs.****Maximum Marks: 70**

M: Mark BL: Bloom's Taxonomy Level (1 to 6) CO: Course Outcome

**Section A: Answer all questions. Each carries 3 marks.****Ceiling: 24 Marks**

No.	Question	M	BL	CO
1.	State the standard form of an exponential function.	3	2	CO1 CO2
2.	Identify whether the function $f(x)=3x+15x^2$ is linear or nonlinear. Interpret.	3	4	CO2 CO4
3.	Explain the chain rule of derivatives with an example.	3	3	CO1 CO2
4.	What is meant by independent random variables?	3	1	CO1
5.	Find the correlation coefficient for two variables with covariance 10 and standard deviations are 4 and 5.	3	4	CO1 CO4
6.	In a locality there are 150 families having 5 children. Find the expected number of families with exactly two girls.	3	3	CO1 CO4
7.	What is the null hypothesis in hypothesis testing?	3	1	CO1 CO2
8.	Explain the use of F-distribution in hypothesis testing.	3	5	CO1 CO3 CO4
9.	Define the null hypothesis for a test of proportion.	3	2	CO1 CO4
10.	When is the Chi-square test of goodness of fit applied?	3	4	CO1 CO2 CO4

**Section B: Answer all questions. Each carries 6 marks.****Ceiling: 36 Marks**

No.	Question	M	BL	CO
11.	Discuss the importance of the first and second derivatives in economics.	6	6	CO4
12.	If a coin is tossed 10 times, what is the probability of getting exactly 7 heads?	6	3	CO1 CO3 CO4
13.	Find the probability distribution of the sum when two dice are rolled.	6	4	CO1 CO3 CO4
14.	Compute the variance and standard deviation of the following data: $X=\{2,4,6\}$ , $P(X)=\{0.3,0.5,0.2\}$	6	2	CO1 CO2
15.	Compare and contrast the PMF and PDF with examples.	6	2	CO2 CO3
16.	Explain the concept of asymptotic normality using CLT.	6	3	CO1 CO2 CO3
17.	A sample of 25 students has a mean score of 70 with a standard deviation of 8. Construct a 99% confidence interval for the population mean.	6	3	CO1 CO2 CO4
18.	Explain the role of the critical region in hypothesis testing using an example.	6	2	CO1 CO2

**Section C: Answer any one question. Each carries 10 marks. (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

No.	Question	M	BL	CO
19.	Given the demand function $Q = 36-2P$ and cost function $TC = 12Q$ . Find: (i) Marginal Revenue at $Q = 2$ (ii) Average Revenue at $Q = 5$ (iii) Find profit at $Q = 10$	10	5	CO4
20.	A machine manufacturing screws is known to produce 5 percent defective. In a random sample of 15 screws what is the probability that there are: (i) exactly three defectives (ii) not more than four defectives (iii) at least 2 defectives	10	6	CO3 CO4