

D1BEM2301

Reg.No.....

Name: .....

FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023  
ECONOMICS & MATHEMATICS  
GDMT1B01T-BASIC CALCULUS

Time : 2.5 Hours

Maximum: 80 Marks

**SECTION A: Answer the following questions. Each carries 2 marks  
(Ceiling 25)**

1. Let  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x - 4 & \text{if } x < 4 \\ x - 2 & \text{if } x \geq 4 \end{cases}$  ; Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^+} f(x)$  and  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} f(x)$ .
2. Find  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}$ .
3. State the Intermediate Value Theorem.
4. Find the critical numbers of  $f(x) = 2x^2 + 4x$ .
5. Define horizontal asymptote and vertical asymptote.
6. What is an antiderivative of a function  $f$ ? Give an example.
7. Evaluate  $\int_{-2}^2 \frac{\sin x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} dx$ .
8. Define the average value of a function over an interval  $[a, b]$ .
9. Evaluate  $\sum_{k=1}^{10} (2k + 1)$ .
10. Find the volume of the solid obtained by revolving the region under the graph of  $y = \sqrt{x}$  on  $[0, 2]$  about the x-axis.
11. State the Laws of Exponents.
12. Solve  $\ln(2x + 5) = 4$ .
13. Draw the graph of  $y = a^x$ .
14. Define  $\sinh x$  and  $\cosh x$ .

15. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x}{x - 1}$ .

**SECTION B: Answer the following questions. Each carries 5 marks  
(Ceiling 35)**

16. Find the linearization of  $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$  at  $a = 4$ , and use it to approximate the numbers  $\sqrt{3.9}$  and  $\sqrt{3.98}$ .

17. Let  $f(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ -1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$  Prove that  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x)$  does not exist.

18. Verify the Mean Value theorem for the function  $f(x) = x^3 - 2x^2$  on the interval  $[-1, 2]$ .

19. Determine the intervals where the function  $f(x) = -x^3 + 3x^2 + 1$  is increasing and where it is decreasing.

20. Find the slant asymptotes of the graph of  $f(x) = \frac{2x^2 - 3}{x - 2}$ .

21. State both parts of the Fundamental theorem of Calculus.

22. Find the length of the graph  $f(x) = \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{1}{4x}$  on the interval  $[1, 3]$ .

23. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3}{e^{2x}}$ .

**SECTION C: Answer any 2 question  
(2 × 10 = 20 Marks)**

24. Let  $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 12$ .

- (a) Find the relative extrema of  $f(x)$ .
- (b) Determine the intervals where the function  $f(x)$  is concave upward and the intervals where it is concave downward.
- (c) Find the points of inflection of  $f(x)$ .

25. A car moves along a straight road with velocity function

$$v(t) = t^2 + t - 6, \quad 0 \leq t \leq 10$$

Where  $v(t)$  is measured in feet per second.

- (a) Find the displacement of the car between  $t = 1$  and  $t = 4$
- (b) Find the distance covered by the car during this period of time.

26. (a) Find the area of the region bounded by the graphs of  $y = x^2 + 3$ ,  $y = x + 1$ ,  $x = -1$  and  $x = 1$ .
- (b) Find the area of the surface obtained by revolving the graph of  $x = y^3$  on the interval  $[0, 1]$  about the y-axis.
27. (a) Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^3}{x - \tan x}$ .
- (b) Find  $\int \cosh^2 3x \sinh 3x \, dx$