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Name:

FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022

(Supplementary - 2019 Admission)

PHYSICS

GPHY1B01T: METHODOLOGY OF SCIENCE AND BASIC MECHANICS

Time: 2 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

SECTION A: Answer the following questions. Each carries 2 marks. (Ceiling 20 Marks)

- 1. Give the necessary conditions of a good hypothesis.
- 2. What is meant by corroboration?
- 3. What are the criteria for acceptability of a theory?
- 4. What is a conical pendulum? Write the expression for its time period.
- 5. Define electrostatic force and field.
- 6. State and explain the law of conservation of linear momentum.
- 7. Define a conservative force. Give one example.
- 8. What are the conditions for stable equilibrium?
- 9. Draw energy diagram for the interaction between two atoms.
- 10. State and explain parallel axis theorem.
- 11. Obtain the relation connecting angular momentum and torque. What is its significance if torque is zero?
- 12. What is elastic Hysterisis?

SECTION B: Answer the following questions. Each carries 5 marks. (Ceiling 30 Marks)

- 13. Explain the various aspects of scientific method.
- 14. A force 500 N is required to push a car of mass 1000 kg slowly at a constant speed on a level ground. If a force of 1000 N is applied, what is the acceleration of the car?
- 15. Find the gravitational force due to a solid sphere at points: i) outside the sphere ii) on the surface of the sphere and iii) inside the sphere.

(PTO)

- 16. Obtain the centre of mass of a right triangular sheet of mass M, base b, height h and small thickness t.
- 17. State and explain work energy theorem. Determine the expression for escape velocity of earth using work energy theorem
- 18. Explain the oscillatory behaviour of a particle in a field, when its energy is less than the binding energy.
- 19. A bob of mass of 500 g is tied to a string of length 60cm and the other end is fixed. The pendulum rotates in such a manner that the bob traces a circular path of radius 20cm, twice in one sec. Find the angular momentum about the center of the circle and about the fixed point.

SECTION C: Answer any 1 question. Each carries 10 marks.

- 20. Obtain an expression for the period of oscillation of a physical pendulum and extend this to determine acceleration due to gravity 'g' using Kater's pendulum
- 21. Derive an expression for the depression at the center of a uniform beam supported between two knife edges and loaded at the center.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$