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FIRST SEMESTER B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022 COMPUTER SCIENCE & MATHEMATICS (DOUBLE MAIN) GDCS1B01T: COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS & PROGRAMMING USING C

Time: 2 Hours Maximum Marks: 60

SECTION A: Answer the following questions. Each carries 2 marks. (Ceiling 20 Marks)

- 1. What is gray code? Give example.
- 2. Convert each binary number to decimal a) 110001 b) 1110.01
- 3. What are universal gates?
- 4. Differentiate between latch and flipflop.
- 5. Explain the different types of constants in C.
- 6. Explain conditional operator in C.
- 7. What is union in C?
- 8. What is an array? How can we declare an array?
- 9. Dreaw the flowchart of simple if control.
- 10. What is the concept of global variable in C?
- 11. What is the purpose of scanf() and printf() function?
- 12. What is the purpose of strlen() and strcmp()

SECTION B: Answer the following questions. Each carries 5 marks. (Ceiling 30 Marks)

- 13. Describe the octal number system. Explain the rules for converting octal to binary and vice versa.
 - 14. With circuit diagram explain RS flip flop.
 - 15. What is an operator? Explain the use of increment and decrement operator in C.
 - 16. Write a C program to find the factorial of a number using recursion.
 - 17. Write a C program to add two matrices.
 - 18. What is a pointer? Explain the benefits of using pointer.
 - 19. How can you read and write from a file? Explain with examples.

SECTION C: Answer any 1 question. Each carries 10 marks.

- 20. Define branching. Explain various branching and looping statements available in C with example?
- 21. Explain different parameter passing techniques with example

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$