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# FOURTH SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022 (Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

#### **ZOOLOGY**

#### FZOL4E12 - ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY-III: ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Weightage: 30

#### Part A: Answer any four questions. Each carries two weightage

- 1. What do you understand by social forestry?
- 2. What is cloud stripping?
- 3. Comment on traditional ecological knowledge.
- 4. What is endemism?
- 5. Comment on operation Wallacea.
- 6. What are garbage patches?
- 7. Comment on Narmada bachao andolan.

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$ 

## Part B: Answer any four questions. Each carries three weightage

- 8. Write an account on ocean acidification.
- 9. What are the major causes of species losses in a geographical region?
- 10. Write about Ramsar sites with examples from Kerala.
- 11. Briefly explain wildlife protection act 1972 and its amendments and schedules.
- 12. Write an account on Indian endangered fauna.
- 13. Give an account on marine debris.
- 14. Discuss the ethical and socio- economic problems associated with displacement of rural communities.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$ 

### Part C: Answer any two questions. Each carries five weightage

- 15. What is environmental impact assessment? Discuss its importance in relation with developmental plans of the country.
- 16. Write an account on biodiversity hotspots in India.
- 17. Give a detailed account on conservation strategies of endangered species with special reference to India.
- 18. Forests are an important natural resource. Discuss the current status of forest cover in India.