(2 Pages)

Name

Reg.No.....

THIRD SEMESTER M. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2020 (Supplementary) ENGLISH DENG3B09T: THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE: HISTORY AND STRUCTURE

Time: Three Hours

Maximum Weightage: 36

Part I: Answer *all* the questions in a word, phrase or sentence. Each question carries ¹/₂ weightage.

- 1. What is phonetic transcription?
- 2. Define euphemism with examples.
- 3. Pronounciation- Is the word correctly spelt?
- 4. What does the term syntax refer to?
- 5. Define the idea of intonation.
- 6. Transcribe the word 'examination' and mark its primary and secondary stress.
- 7. Explain synonymy and antonymy with examples.
- 8. What do you mean by the idea of polysemy?
- 9. What does Chomsky mean by competence and performance?
- 10. Give two examples of ambiguity in the English language.
- 11. What do you mean by bound morphemes?
- 12. Explain the idea of prototype with examples.

 $(12 \times \frac{1}{2} = 6 \text{ Weightage})$

Part II: Answer any *five* of the following questions in a paragraph of about 150 words each. Each question carries *two* weightage.

- 13. Write a note on the different varieties of English.
- 14. Grammaticality and acceptability.
- 15. Distinguish between human language and animal communication.
- 16. Write a paragraph about the foreign influence on the English language.
- 17. Explain the suprasegmental features in the English language.
- 18. Write a note on the organs of speech.
- 19. The role of Bible as a catalyst in language change.
- 20. Semantic changes in the English language.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ Weightage})$

(**P.T.O.**)

Part III: Write essays in about 450 words on *four*, <u>choosing one from each section</u>. Each question carries *five* weightage.

Section A

- 21. Write an essay on the Indo-European languages and the position of English in it.
- 22. What are the characteristics of human language as a system of communication?

Section B

- 23. Trace the various stages of the evolution of the English language.
- 24. What are the contributions made by various writers to the growth of English vocabulary?

Section C

- 25. What are the various word formation techniques in the English language?
- 26. What are the important features of British and American English?

Section D

- 27. Write an essay on the classification of vowel and consonant sounds in the English language.
- 28. What are the main principles concerning TG grammar? Who are its important proponents?

 $(4 \times 5 = 20$ Weightage)