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SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024 (Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

COMPUTER SCIENCE FCSS2C09-COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage: 30

Section A: Short answer questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 2 weightage.

- 1. What is an analogy in learning?
- 2. Write a note on means-end analysis.
- 3. Briefly explain problem characteristics.
- 4. Write a note on backward representation mapping.
- 5. Describe conceptual dependency as a slot and filler structure.
- 6. Analyze various strategies for strategies for space search.
- 7. Explain the role of DENDRAL as an expert system.

$(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$

Section B: Short essay questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 3 weightage.

- 8. Compare monotonic and non-monotonic production systems.
- 9. What are the advantages of backward reasoning over forward reasoning?
- 10. Differentiate between Fuzzification and De-fuzzification.
- 11. Explain: a) Mini-max search; b) alpha-beta cut-off.
- 12. Write a note on connectionist models.
- 13. Explain the term knowledge representation. What are the issues in knowledge representation?
- 14. Compare and contrast Generate-and-Test and Hill Climbing algorithm.

$(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

Section C: Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions. Each carries 5 weightage.

- 15. Explain: a) artificial life; b) backpropagation.
- 16. Analyze the how semantic nets and frames used for knowledge representation.
- 17. Describe non-monotonic reasoning. Explain the approaches for non-monotonic reasoning.
- 18. What is the significance of the A* Algorithm? Explain.

$(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$