(1 Page)

Reg.No.....

SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022 (Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

COMPUTER SCIENCE FCSS2C09-COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage: 30

Section A: Short answer questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 2 weightage.

- 1. Explain about knowledge acquisition.
- 2. Differentiate between forward and backward reasoning.
- 3. Elaborate on state space search using water jug problem.
- 4. Give a detailed account of means-ends analysis.
- 5. Write short note on: a) Formal learning theory; b) Analogy.
- 6. Explain briefly the representation of instances and ISA relationships.
- 7. What are the operators used in genetic algorithm? Explain its significance.

$(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$

Section B: Short essay questions. Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 3 weightage.

- 8. How problem characteristics help in the selection of AI technique? Explain these characteristics with possible examples.
- 9. Explain A* algorithm. Explain the effect of overestimation and underestimation of it on A* algorithm.
- 10. What is conceptual dependency? Give the conceptual dependency representation of "John gave the book to Mary".
- 11. Explain connectionist models in detail.
- 12. Give a detailed account of mini-max search procedure.
- 13. What are fuzzy sets? Explain how reasoning is done using fuzzy logic.
- 14. Describe the logics for non-monotonic reasoning.

$(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

Section C: Essay questions. Answer any *two* questions. Each carries 5 weightage.

- 15. What do you mean by machine learning? Explain its types.
- 16. Define expert system. Explain its architecture in detail with a neat diagram. Also write about expert system tools.
- 17. Explain the structures and strategies for state space search with suitable example.
- 18. What are the approaches and issues in knowledge representation? Explain.

$(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$