#### (2 Pages)

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## SECOND SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022 (Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)

## STATISTICS FMST2C07: REGRESSION ANALYSIS

### Time: 3 Hours

#### Maximum Weightage: 30

#### Part A: Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 2 weightage.

- 1. In a simple regression model show that the least square estimators of the model parameters are Best Linear Unbiased Estimators (BLUE).
- 2. Distinguish between  $R^2$  and adjusted  $R^2$ . How they are useful in regression analysis?
- 3. What are standardized and studentized residuals?
- 4. In a simple regression model, under usual assumptions, obtain an unbiased estimator of  $\sigma^2$ .
- 5. What are indicator variables? Explain its application in regression analysis using an example.
- 6. Distinguish between leverage point and influential point using examples.
- 7. Explain link function, linear predictor and canonical link.

## $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$

### Part B: Answer any *four* questions. Each carries 3 weightage.

- 8. In a simple regression model  $y=\beta_0 + \beta_1 x + \varepsilon$ , under usual assumptions to be stated, test the hypothesis  $H_0: \beta_1 = 0$ .
- 9. State Gauss-Markoff theorem. Point out its applications in regression problems.
- 10. Write explanatory note on Mallow's  $C_p$  statistic. Explain its applications.
- 11. Explain various variance stabilizing transformation techniques using suitable examples.
- 12. Explain the procedure for fitting polynomial regression models involving two variables.
- 13. What are orthogonal polynomials? Point out the advantages of using orthogonal polynomials in regression models.
- 14. Write explanatory notes on Residual analysis and the phenomena of over dispersion in GLM.

# $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

## Part C: Answer any *two* questions. Each carries 5 weightage.

- 15. In a multiple regression model when the model errors are normally and independently distributed, obtain the maximum likelihood estimators of the model parameters. Compare these estimators with least square estimators.
- 16. Explain the "variable selection problem" in regression analysis. Outline stepwise regression methods for the selection of best subset of possible candidate regressors.
- 17. Explain Non-parametric regression. Outline Kernel regression and Locally Weighted Regression Methods.
- 18. Describe Generalized Linear Models. Explain Logistic and Poisson regression models.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$