

**FIRST SEMESTER M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023**  
**(Regular/Improvement/Supplementary)**

**STATISTICS**  
**FMST1C01-MEASURE THEORY AND INTEGRATION**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Maximum Weightage: 30**

**Part A: Answer any *four* questions. Each carries *two* weightage.**

1. Define limsup and liminf of a sequence of sets. Furnish an example for which they are different.
2. If  $f$  is measurable function, show that  $f^2$  is also measurable function.
3. State Holder's inequality.
4. Define integral of a non-negative measurable function.
5. State Radon Nikodym theorem.
6. What is product sigma field?
7. State Hahn Decomposition theorem.

**(4 × 2 = 8 weightage)**

**Part B: Answer any *four* questions. Each carries *three* weightage.**

8. Establish Monotone Convergence theorem.
9. What do you mean by integrable functions? If  $f$  is integrable and  $c$  is a real constant, then show that  $cf$  is integrable.
10. If  $f$  is measurable,  $g$  is integrable and  $|f| \leq g$ , then show that  $f$  is integrable and  $\int |f| d\mu \leq \int |g| d\mu$ .
11. State and prove Jordan decomposition theorem.
12. State Fubini's theorem.
13. If  $\lambda \ll \mu$ ,  $\mu \ll \vartheta$ , then show that  $\lambda \ll \vartheta$  and  $\frac{d\lambda}{d\vartheta} = \frac{d\lambda}{d\mu} \frac{d\mu}{d\vartheta}$  a.e.
14. Define outer measure. When do you say that a measure space is complete?

**(4 × 3 = 12 weightage)**

**Part C: Answer any *two* questions. Each carries *five* weightage.**

15. State and prove Minkowski's inequality.
16. State and prove Hahn decomposition theorem.
17. State and prove Lebesgue decomposition theorem.
18. State and prove Tonelli's theorem.

**(2 × 5 = 10 weightage)**